United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

November 21, 2019

H.E. Prime Minister Abe Shinzo Government of Japan 1-6-1 Nagatacho Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100 - 8914 Japan H.E. President Moon Jae-in Government of the Republic of Korea 1 Cheongwadae-ro Jongno-gu, Seoul 03048 Republic of Korea

Your Excellencies,

We write to you as bipartisan members of the United States Senate and as strong supporters of the U.S. bilateral alliances with Japan and the Republic of Korea. We believe it is important to reaffirm the critical importance of these partnerships in the Indo-Pacific region. These alliances, each independently forged after the difficult trials of war, serve as the linchpin of security and prosperity in the Indo-Pacific region and help advance the cause of a more peaceful, prosperous and free world.

While we recognize the complex history between your two great countries, we believe it is a critical time for Japan, the Republic of Korea and the United States to work together and deepen our economic, security and cultural relationships. Disunity only provides the opportunity for countries such as China and North Korea to sow discord in our relationships in order to shift the balance of power in the Indo-Pacific away from freedom and towards authoritarianism. Additionally, there are a number of pressing global challenges that are best addressed through a unified approach.

We remain committed to deepening and broadening our diplomatic, economic and security ties with your great nations and look forward to continued cooperation and partnership in the years ahead.

Sincerely,

Zun Sulli

Dan Sullivan United States Senator

Chris Van Hollen United States Senator

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Tom Cotton United States Senator

Blacklow

Marsha Blackburn United States Senator

Marco Rubio United States Senator

Joni K. Ernst United States Senator

Todd Youn

United States Senator

Rob Portman United States Senator

Roger F. Wicker United States Senator



United States Senator

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Tammy Duckworth United States Senator

Mazie K. Hirono United States Senator

Rall

Tom Udall United States Senator

Christopher A. Coons United States Senator

Richard J. Durbin United States Senator

Brian Schatz United States Senator

Min Kam

Mitt Romney United States Senator

Bill Cassidiz, M.D.

Bill Cassidy, M.D. United States Senator

John Barrasso, M.D. United States Senator

Ted Cruz United States Senator

Steve Daines United States Senator

Mihael S. Enci

Michael B. Enzi United States Senator

Roy Blunt United States Senator

Dianne Feinstein United States Senator

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Margaret Wood Hassan United States Senator

Patrick Leahy United States Senator

Tim Kaine United States Senator

Sherrod Brown United States Senator

Ben Sasse United States Senator

John Thune United States Senator

Johnny Isakson United States Senator

John Kennedy United States Senator

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Lisa Murkowski United States Senator

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Richard Blumenthal United States Senator

McSa

Martha McSally United States Senator

James Lankford

United States Senator

Rick Scott

United States Senator

John Cornyn United States Senator

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Jeanne Shaheen United States Senator

Mike Crapo United States Senator