

Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20515

November 17, 2023

The Honorable Mike Johnson
Speaker
H-232, The Capitol
Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Mitch McConnell
Republican Leader
S-230, The Capitol
Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Speaker Johnson and Republican Leader McConnell,

The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) has proposed a rule that will effectively require that over two-thirds of all vehicles sold in the United States be fully electric in less than nine years.¹ While we are supportive of the free market producing electric vehicles to satisfy a market need, this misguided EPA mandate would have an immediate, detrimental impact on the choices and affordability of cars, trucks, and SUVs available to our constituents. It also increases America's dependence on China.

The House Appropriations Committee recognized this threat and included language in the Interior-Environment Appropriations bill to prevent the EPA from using any funding to finalize or implement this unachievable mandate. We believe this limitation of funds must be included in any FY24 government funding package.

The EPA's proposed mandate will increase dependency on supply chains controlled by the Chinese government. Today, up to 90% of the electric vehicle battery supply chain relies on China.² The batteries that power electric vehicles require critical minerals, including lithium, cobalt, nickel, graphite, and manganese -- and China processes 75% of these minerals. Additionally, China controls 76% of global battery cell production capacity.³ China's dominance is only expected to continue for the foreseeable future with 67% of all forecasted battery cell manufacturing controlled by China in 2032.⁴ In contrast to China, the United States has 7% of global battery production capacity.⁵

¹ <https://www.epa.gov/regulations-emissions-vehicles-and-engines/regulations-greenhouse-gas-emissions-passenger-cars-and>

² <https://www.morganstanley.com/ideas/ev-battery-lithium-supply>

³ <https://www.politico.com/news/2023/06/23/u-s-and-europe-diverge-on-chinese-electric-cars-ee-00103186>

⁴ Benchmark Mineral Intelligence, Battery Gigafactories USA 2022 Conference

⁵ <https://iea.blob.core.windows.net/assets/4eb8c252-76b1-4710-8f5e-867e751c8dda/GlobalSupplyChainsofEVBatteries.pdf>

Not only would the EPA's proposed regulation hurt America's national security, but it would severely limit consumer choice for affordable vehicles that fit the needs of the average American. At a time of inflation, high interest rates, and rising costs, the last thing Americans need is to find both new and used vehicles unaffordable because of an EPA mandate.

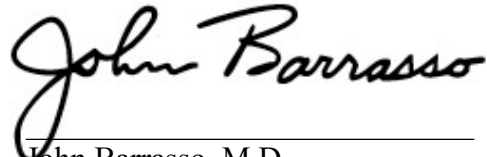
The EPA mandate would also radically reshape America's auto industry and the types of vehicles in America's driveways. Battery electric vehicles may or may not be the right choice for everyone. If required to haul, drive long distances in areas without charging infrastructure, or live in a colder climate, a fully battery electric vehicle may not meet the needs of our constituents. In recent months, evidence is emerging that the current supply for electric vehicles is exceeding current demand.⁶ Americans – not the government -- should be able to choose which vehicle is right for them.

We strongly oppose the EPA's misguided attempt to force the production of a vehicle mix that fails to meet the transportation needs or fit within the budgets of American families. For over 100 years, the automobile has given Americans the freedom to live and work where they choose. EPA's proposed mandate goes too far too fast and will take that freedom away. To prevent this precipitous attempt to limit consumer choice, Congress should enact the provision included in the FY24 Interior-Environment Appropriations bill which prevents taxpayer funding from being used to finalize, implement, administer, or enforce the proposed rule titled "Multi-Pollutant Emissions Standards for Model Years 2027 and Later Light-Duty and Medium-Duty Vehicles" and published May 5, 2023 (88 Fed. Reg. 29184), or any substantially similar rule.

Sincerely,



Lisa McClain
Member of Congress



John Barrasso, M.D.
United States Senator



Mike Braun
United States Senator



Kevin Cramer
United States Senator



Pete Ricketts
United States Senator



Deb Fischer
United States Senator

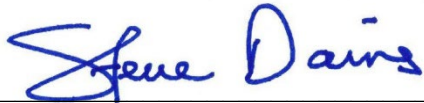
⁶ <https://www.axios.com/2023/07/10/unsold-electric-cars-are-piling-up-on-dealer-lots>



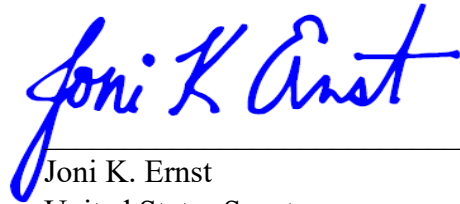
Ted Budd
United States Senator



JD Vance
United States Senator



Steve Daines
United States Senator



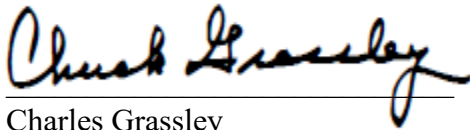
Joni K. Ernst
United States Senator



Michael S. Lee
United States Senator



Thom Tillis
United States Senator



Charles Grassley
United States Senator



Cynthia M. Lummis
United States Senator



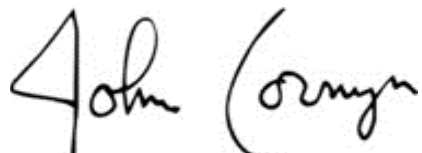
Eric Schmitt
United States Senator



Dan Sullivan
United States Senator



John Boozman
United States Senator



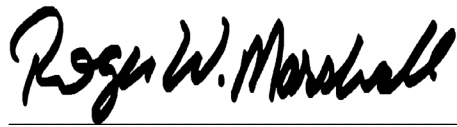
John Cornyn
United States Senator



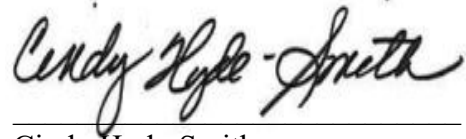
Bill Hagerty
United States Senator



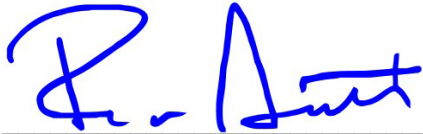
Rand Paul, M.D.
United States Senator



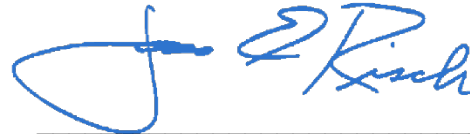
Roger Marshall, M.D.
United States Senator



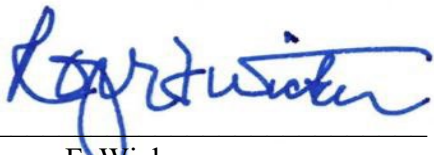
Cindy Hyde-Smith
United States Senator



Rick Scott
United States Senator



James E. Risch
United States Senator



Roger F. Wicker
United States Senator



Todd Young
United States Senator



Ted Cruz
United States Senator



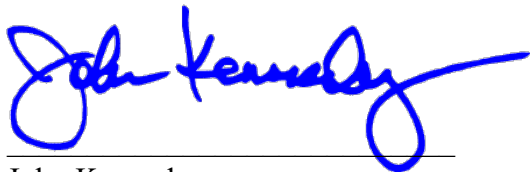
Mike Crapo
United States Senator



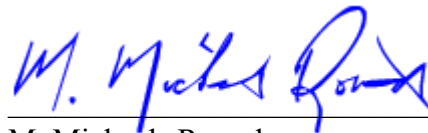
Marsha Blackburn
United States Senator



James Lankford
United States Senator



John Kennedy
United States Senator



M. Michaels Rounds
United States Senator



Tommy Tuberville
United States Senator



Ron Johnson
United States Senator



Mitt Romney
United States Senator



Shelley Moore Capito
United States Senator



Jeff Van Drew
Member of Congress



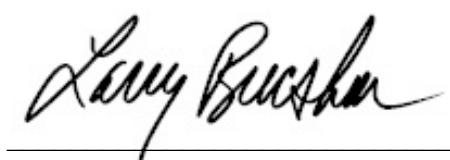
Warren Davidson
Member of Congress



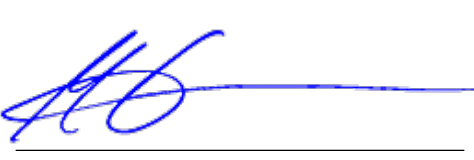
Robert E. Latta
Member of Congress



Earl L. "Buddy" Carter
Member of Congress



Larry Bucshon, M.D.
Member of Congress



Mike Gallagher
Member of Congress



Erin Houchin
Member of Congress



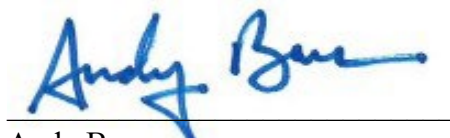
Tony Gonzales
Member of Congress



Tim Burchett
Member of Congress



Mike Bost
Member of Congress



Andy Barr
Member of Congress



Mike Carey
Member of Congress



Thomas Massie
Member of Congress



Mike Flood
Member of Congress



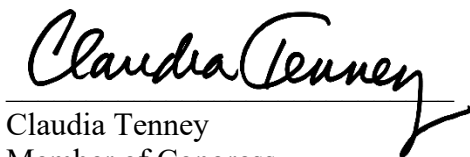
Eric Burlison
Member of Congress



Lance Gooden
Member of Congress



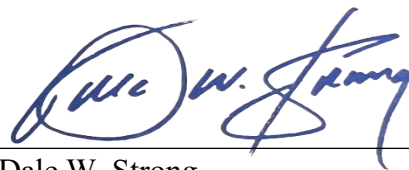
Tom McClintock
Member of Congress



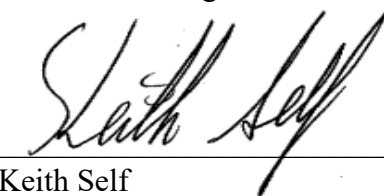
Claudia Tenney
Member of Congress



Darin LaHood
Member of Congress



Dale W. Strong
Member of Congress



Keith Self
Member of Congress



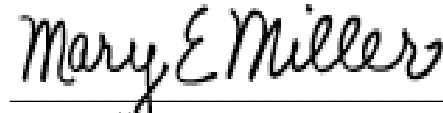
Pete Stauber
Member of Congress



Randy K. Weber
Member of Congress



Jack Bergman
Member of Congress



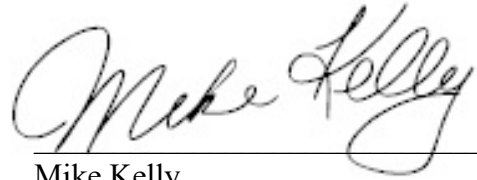
Mary Miller
Member of Congress



Lori Chavez-DeRemer
Member of Congress



William Timmons
Member of Congress



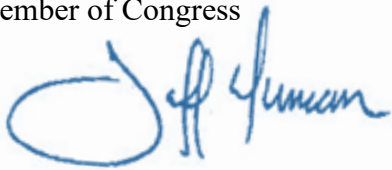
Mike Kelly
Member of Congress



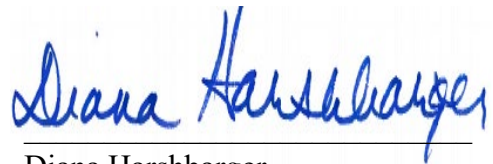
Dan Bishop
Member of Congress



August Pfluger
Member of Congress



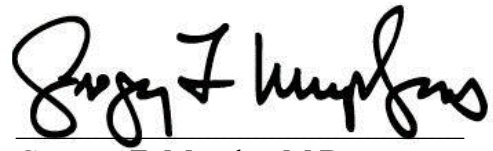
Jeff Duncan
Member of Congress



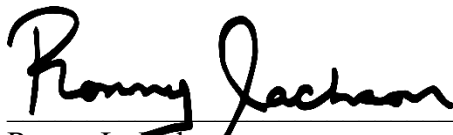
Diana Harshbarger
Member of Congress



Young Kim
Member of Congress



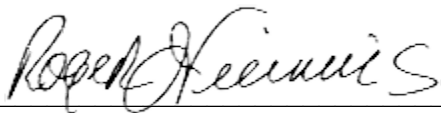
Gregory F. Murphy, M.D.
Member of Congress



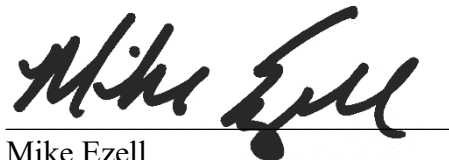
Ronny L. Jackson
Member of Congress



Drew Ferguson
Member of Congress



Roger Williams
Member of Congress



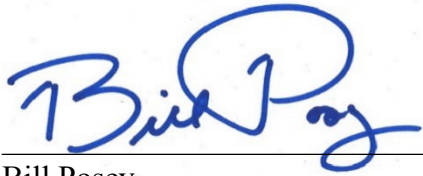
Mike Ezell
Member of Congress



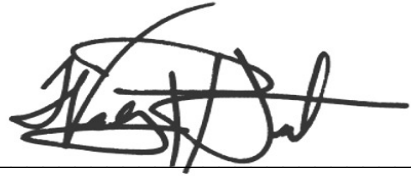
Dan Meuser
Member of Congress



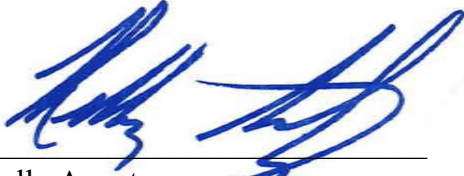
Mike Collins
Member of Congress



Bill Posey
Member of Congress



Wesley Hunt
Member of Congress



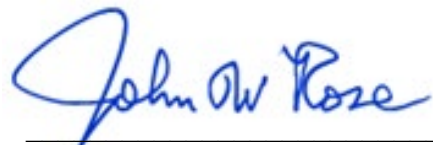
Kelly Armstrong
Member of Congress



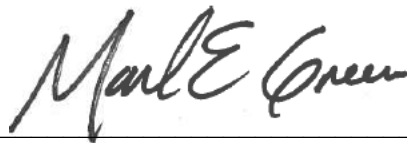
Mark Alford
Member of Congress



Russell Fry
Member of Congress



John Rose
Member of Congress



Mark Green, M.D.
Member of Congress



Neal P. Dunn, M.D.
Member of Congress



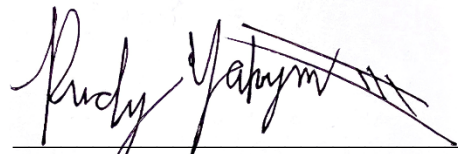
Glenn Grothman
Member of Congress



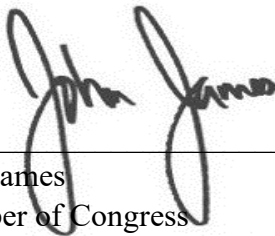
Ralph Norman
Member of Congress



Chuck Edwards
Member of Congress



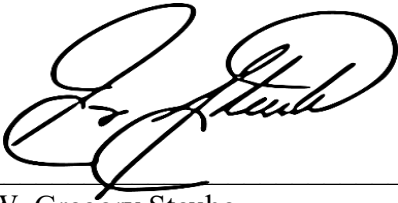
Rudy Yakym III
Member of Congress



John James
Member of Congress



John Moolenaar
Member of Congress



W. Gregory Steube
Member of Congress



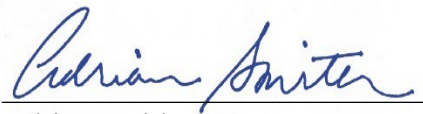
Pete Session
Member of Congress



Rick W. Allen
Member of Congress



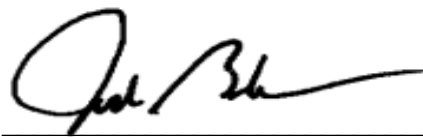
Stephanie Bice
Member of Congress



Adrian Smith
Member of Congress



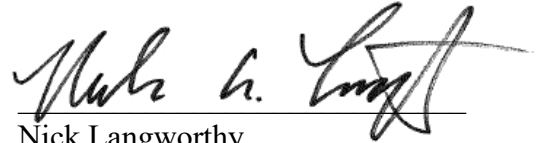
Chris Smith
Member of Congress



Josh Brecheen
Member of Congress



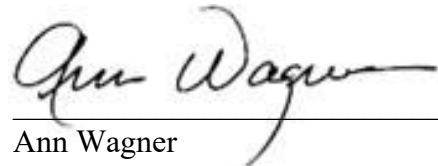
Pat Fallon
Member of Congress



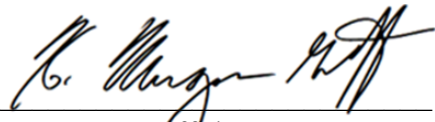
Nick Langworthy
Member of Congress



Michael Burgess, M.D.
Member of Congress



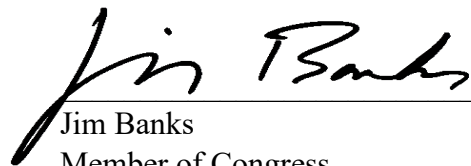
Ann Wagner
Member of Congress



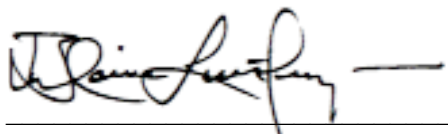
H. Morgan Griffith
Member of Congress



Bill Johnson
Member of Congress



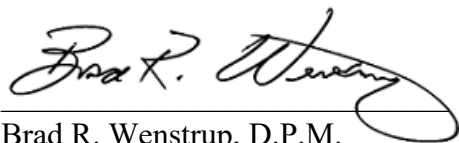
Jim Banks
Member of Congress



Blaine Luetkemeyer
Member of Congress



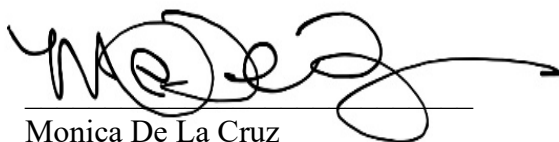
Robert J. Wittman
Member of Congress



Brad R. Wenstrup, D.P.M.
Member of Congress



Michael V. Lawler
Member of Congress



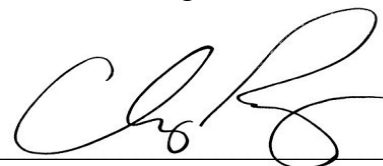
Monica De La Cruz
Member of Congress



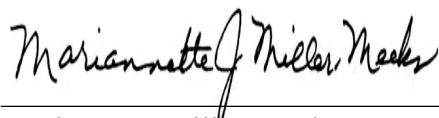
Michael Cloud
Member of Congress



Barry Loudermilk
Member of Congress



Chip Roy
Member of Congress



Mariannette Miller-Meeks, M.D.
Member of Congress



Carlos A. Gimenez
Member of Congress



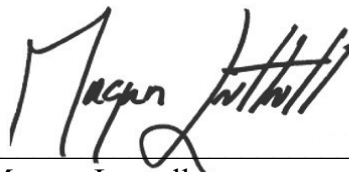
Trent Kelly
Member of Congress



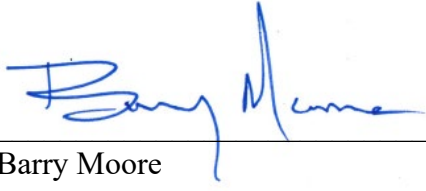
Ashley Hinson
Member of Congress



Brian Mast
Member of Congress



Morgan Luttrell
Member of Congress



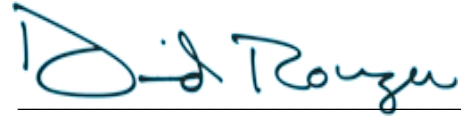
Barry Moore
Member of Congress



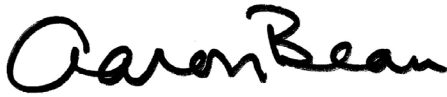
Jake LaTurner
Member of Congress



Michael Guest
Member of Congress



David Rouzer
Member of Congress



Aaron Bean
Member of Congress



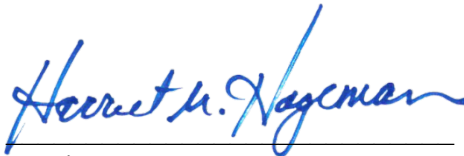
Jen Kiggans
Member of Congress



Daniel Webster
Member of Congress



Jason Smith
Member of Congress



Harriet Hageman
Member of Congress



Russ Fulcher
Member of Congress



Scott Franklin
Member of Congress



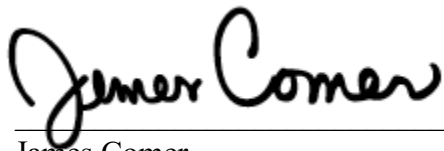
Laurel Lee
Member of Congress



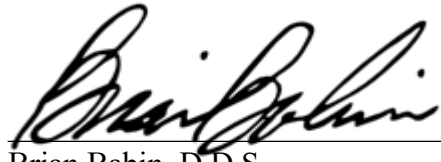
Troy Balderson
Member of Congress



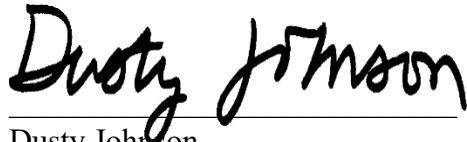
Brad Finstad
Member of Congress



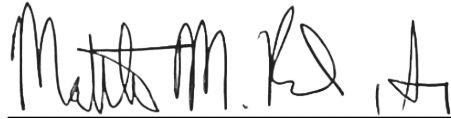
James Comer
Member of Congress



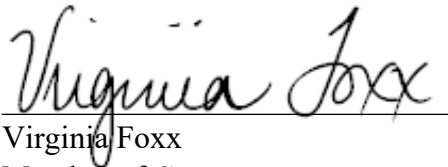
Brian Babin, D.D.S
Member of Congress



Dusty Johnson
Member of Congress



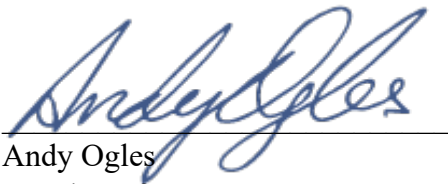
Matthew M. Rosendale, Sr.
Member of Congress



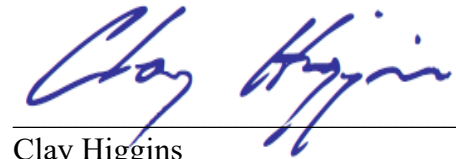
Virginia Foxx
Member of Congress



John Joyce, M.D.
Member of Congress



Andy Ogles
Member of Congress



Clay Higgins
Member of Congress



Eric A. "Rick" Crawford
Member of Congress



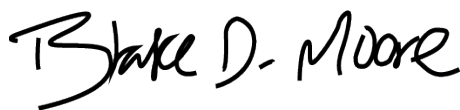
Michael McCaul
Member of Congress



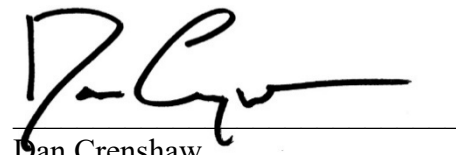
Carol D. Miller
Member of Congress



Jodey Arrington
Member of Congress



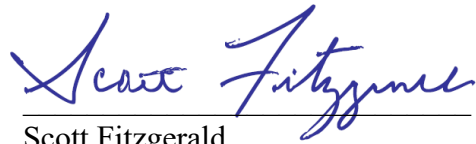
Blake Moore
Member of Congress



Dan Crenshaw
Member of Congress



Nancy Mace
Member of Congress



Scott Fitzgerald
Member of Congress



Paul A. Gosar, D.D.S.
Member of Congress



Troy Nehls
Member of Congress



Kat Cammack
Member of Congress



Maria Elvira Salazar
Member of Congress



Michael Waltz
Member of Congress



Gus M. Bilirakis
Member of Congress



Byron Donalds
Member of Congress



Scott DesJarlais
Member of Congress



Bill Huizenga
Member of Congress



Ron Estes
Member of Congress



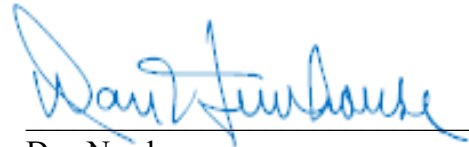
Beth Van Duyne
Member of Congress



Max Miller
Member of Congress



David Schweikert
Member of Congress



Dan Newhouse
Member of Congress



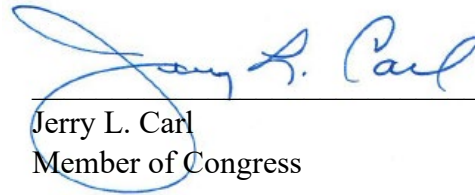
Rich McCormick, MD, MBA
Member of Congress



Jay Obernolte
Member of Congress



Jake Ellzey
Member of Congress



Jerry L. Carl
Member of Congress



Randy Feenstra
Member of Congress



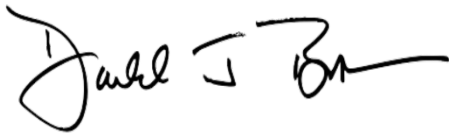
Marjorie Taylor Greene
Member of Congress



Darrell Issa
Member of Congress



Austin Scott
Member of Congress



Don Bacon
Member of Congress



Gary Palmer
Member of Congress



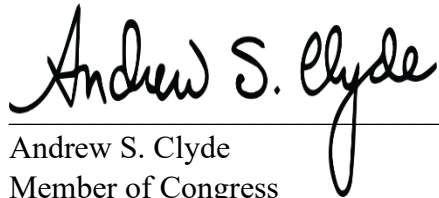
Doug LaMalfa
Member of Congress



Tracey Mann
Member of Congress



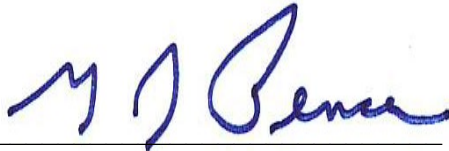
Ken Buck
Member of Congress



Andrew S. Clyde
Member of Congress



Garret Graves
Member of Congress



Greg Pence
Member of Congress



Andy Biggs
Member of Congress



Kevin Hern
Member of Congress



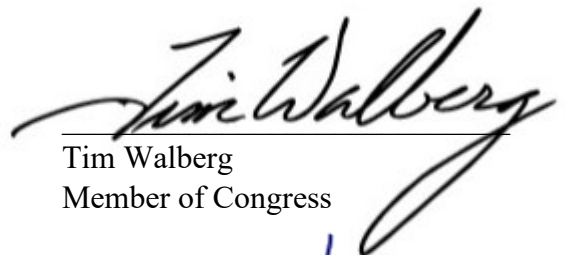
Nicole Malliotakis
Member of Congress



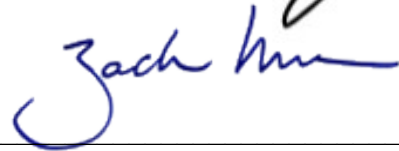
Marcus J. Molinaro
Member of Congress



Alex X. Mooney
Member of Congress



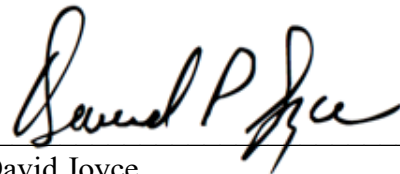
Tim Walberg
Member of Congress



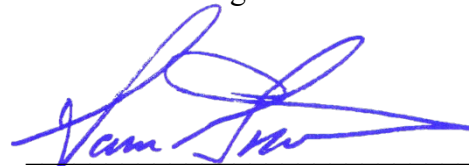
Zach Nunn
Member of Congress



Lauren Boebert
Member of Congress



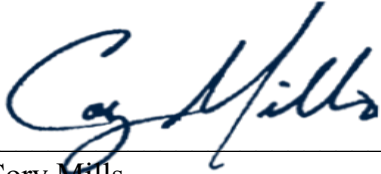
David Joyce
Member of Congress



Sam Graves
Member of Congress



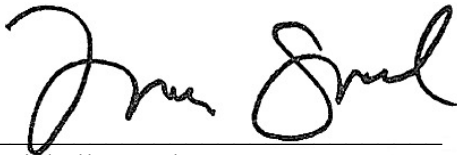
Andrew R. Garbarino
Member of Congress



Cory Mills
Member of Congress



David G. Valadao
Member of Congress



Michelle Steel
Member of Congress



Brian Steil
Member of Congress



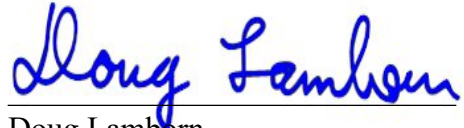
Eli Crane
Member of Congress



John R. Carter
Member of Congress



Ben Cline
Member of Congress



Doug Lamborn
Member of Congress



Nathaniel Moran
Member of Congress



Scott Perry
Member of Congress



Chuck Fleischmann
Member of Congress



Jenniffer González-Colón
Member of Congress



Michelle Fischbach
Member of Congress



James R. Baird
Member of Congress



Steve Womack
Member of Congress



Brian Fitzpatrick
Member of Congress



Bruce Westerman
Member of Congress



Derrick Van Orden
Member of Congress



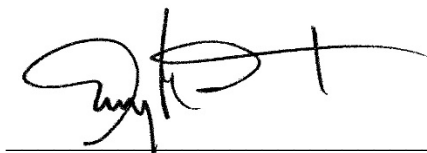
Ken Calvert
Member of Congress



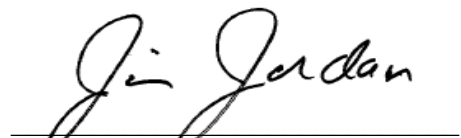
Cliff Bentz
Member of Congress



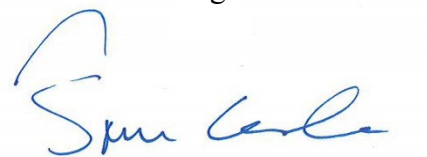
Mark E. Amodei
Member of Congress



Anthony D'Esposito
Member of Congress



Jim Jordan
Member of Congress



Tom Cole
Member of Congress



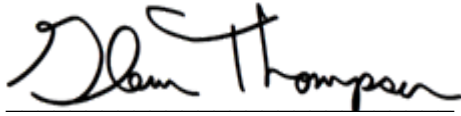
French Hill
Member of Congress



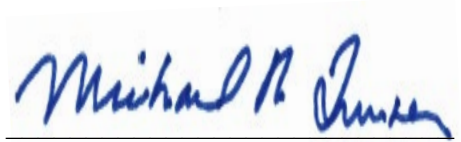
Lloyd Smucker
Member of Congress



John H. Rutherford
Member of Congress



Glenn "GT" Thompson
Member of Congress



Michael Turner
Member of Congress



David Kustoff
Member of Congress



Kevin Kiley
Member of Congress



Debbie Lesko
Member of Congress



Frank D. Lucas
Member of Congress



Nick LaLota
Member of Congress